

# Bjornn & Reiser 1991: Fine Sediment and Fry Emergence

Downloaded on: 2026-04-30, From: <https://mjbayly.com/stressor-response/bjornn-reiser-1991-fine-sediment-and-fry-emergence>  
Function Updated by mbayly on Thu, 01/30/2025 - 21:21.

## Species Information

**Common Name:** Brook Trout, Steelhead Trout, Chinook Salmon, Coho Salmon

**Genus:** *Salvelinus fontinalis*, *Oncorhynchus mykiss*, *Oncorhynchus tshawytscham*, *Oncorhynchus kisutch*

## Stressor Details

**Stressor Name:** Sedimentation

**Units:** % smaller than 2 - 6.35mm

**Metric:** Fine Sediment

**Scale:** linear

**Function Type:** continuous

**Vital Rate/Process:** Survival

## Life Stage & Context

**Life Stages:** Fry

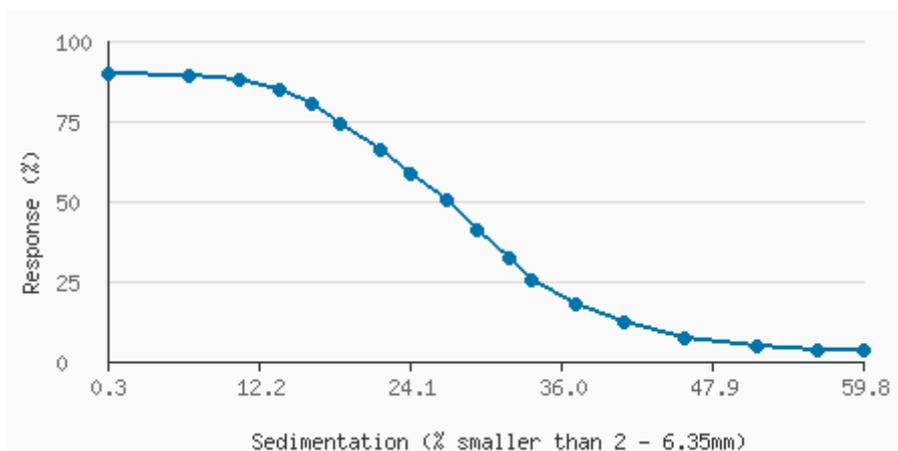
**Season:** Emergence

## Descriptions

### Overview

Percentage emergence of swim-up fry placed in gravel-sand mixtures in relation to the percentage of sediment smaller than 2 - 6.4 mm. The stipled area includes data from eight tests on brook trout, steelhead, and chinook and coho salmon.

## Stressor Response Data



Stressor (X)	Mean System Capacity (%)	SD	low.limit	up.limit
0.34	89.79	5.22	0	100
6.69	89.11	6.24	0	100
10.8	87.56	9.16	0	100
13.89	84.99	12.42	0	100
16.46	80.53	15.85	0	100
18.69	73.84	15.68	0	100
21.77	65.95	22.88	0	100
24.17	58.58	23.05	0	100

27.09	50.34	26.14	0	100
29.49	40.91	24.77	0	100
32.06	32.5	20.14	0	100
33.77	25.15	12.78	0	100
37.2	18.12	9.7	0	100
40.97	12.11	10.38	0	100
45.77	7.14	6.09	0	100
51.43	4.91	4.38	0	100
56.23	3.54	3.18	0	100
59.83	3.71	3.35	0	100

---

## Citations

Bjornn, T. C., & Reiser, D. W. (1991). Habitat requirements of salmonids in streams. American Fisheries Society Special Publication, 19(837), 103.

## References

---

[https://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/LIBRARY/FFIP/Bjornn\\_TC1991.pdf](https://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/LIBRARY/FFIP/Bjornn_TC1991.pdf) -  
[https://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/LIBRARY/FFIP/Bjornn\\_TC1991.pdf](https://www.for.gov.bc.ca/hfd/LIBRARY/FFIP/Bjornn_TC1991.pdf)